$\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$ Period: $\qquad$

## Exploring Systems of Linear Equations, Part 1

## Learning Goals

- Define a system of linear equations and a solution to a system of linear equations.
- Identify whether a system of linear equations has one solution, no solution, or infinitely many solutions based on the graph or equations.
- Create a rule that relates the slope two lines and the number of solutions in the system.

1. Explore the slope-intercept screen for 5 minutes and write down 1-3 discoveries you have made or remembered about using the simulation.
2. Create a line and use the Save Line button to preserve it. Create a second line that intersects the first.
3. Sketch both lines below (make it fun-use two colors!) and write their equations in slope-intercept form.


| Line 1 | $y=\ldots x+\ldots$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Line 2 | $y=\ldots \quad x+\ldots$ |
| Point of <br> intersection | $(, \quad)$ |

4. Use the point locator
to help you determine the exact point of intersection and complete the table above. What do you think it means when the two graphs intersect?
5. 



With a partner, discuss and summarize your ideas about the following questions:
Do you think these two lines will ever cross again? Why do you think that?
6. Erase both lines in the system of equations to create a new one.
7. Create a line and use the Save Line button to preserve it. Create a second line that will NEVER intersect the first.
8. Sketch both lines in the system of equations below (make it fun-use two colors!) and write their equations in slope-intercept form.


| Line 1 | $y=\_x+\ldots$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Line 2 | $y=\ldots \quad x+\ldots$ |
| Point of <br> intersection | Remember-these lines <br> should NEVER intersect. |

9. 



With a partner, discuss and summarize your ideas about the following questions: Why do you think these lines will not intersect? If the coordinate plane expanded (if your graph were bigger), would the lines intersect later? What do you notice about their equations?
10. Erase both lines in the system of equations to create a new one.
11. Create a line and use the Save Line button to preserve it. Create a second line that will completely OVERLAPS the first. What do you think has to be true about the equations of the two lines in order for them to completely overlap?
12.

$\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$ Period: $\qquad$

## Exploring Systems of Linear Equations, Part 2

## Learning Goals

- Define a system of linear equations and a solution to a system of linear equations.
- Identify whether a system of linear equations has one solution, no solution, or infinitely many solutions based on the graph or equations.
- Create a rule that relates the slope two lines and the number of solutions in the system.

1. For each row of the table, graph the system of equations on a clean coordinate plane.

| System |  | Graph | Solutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y=\frac{2}{3} x+3$ $y=\frac{4}{6} x-5$ |  |  | One solution ( No solutions $\emptyset$ Infinitely many solutions |
| $y=x+2$ $y=-2 x-1$ |  |  | One solution ( , ) No solutions $\emptyset$ Infinitely many solutions |
| $\begin{gathered} y=\frac{1}{2} x+3 \\ y=\frac{-3}{-6} x+\frac{18}{6} \end{gathered}$ <br> *Hint: can you simplify the second equation first? |  |  | One solution ( No solutions $\emptyset$ Infinitely many solutions |


| $y=\frac{4}{5} x+2$ $y=\frac{4}{5} x-6$ | Try this without graphing. How do you know how many solutions will there be? | One solution ( No solutions $\varnothing$ Infinitely many solutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y=\frac{1}{4} x+2$ $y=\frac{2}{8} x-(-2)$ | Try this without graphing. How do you know how many solutions will there be? | One solution ( No solutions $\varnothing$ Infinitely many solutions |
| $y=\frac{2}{5} x+2$ $y=\frac{4}{3} x+1$ | Try this without graphing. How do you know how many solutions will there be? | One solution ( No solutions $\varnothing$ Infinitely many solutions |

2. Look back to the warm up.... Athletic Awesomeness charges $\$ 4$ to enter, and $\$ 2$ per game played. Sports Stars charges $\$ 3$ per game, but only costs $\$ 1$ to enter. Complete the chart below for this system of equations.

3. Answer the following questions on an index card with your name on it.
a) Describe a system of linear equations and its solution.
b) How can you determine whether a system of linear equations has one solution, no solution, or infinitely many solutions by looking at the graph?
c) How can you determine whether a system of linear equations has one solution, no solution, or infinitely many solutions by looking at the equation?

Systems of Linear Equations Graphic Organizer

## Solutions of a System of Linear Equations

| If the system of linear <br> equations has... | Sample system of <br> equations | What is true about the slopes <br> and y-intercepts in the <br> equations? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| One solution |  |  |
| No solutions $\varnothing$ |  |  |
| like? |  |  |
| Infinitely many |  |  |
| solutions |  |  |

Solve the system image: http://www.keepcalm-o-matic.co.uk/p/keep-calm-and-solve-the-system-ofequations/
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