Student directions *pH scale* activity 1: Introduction to pH <a href="http://phet.colorado.edu">http://phet.colorado.edu</a>

**Directions:** Use specific examples to demonstrate each of the following learning goals.

- 1. Determine if a solution is acidic or basic using
  - a. pH
  - b.  $H_3O^+/OH$  ratio (molecular size representation of just the ions in the water equilibrium)
  - c. Hydronium/Hydroxide concentration
- 2. Relate liquid color to pH.
- 3. Predict if dilution and volume will increase, decrease or not change the pH
- 4. Organize a list of liquids in terms of acid or base strength in relative order with supporting evidence.
- 5. Write the water equilibrium expression. Describe how the water equilibrium varies with pH.

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